

Created by:

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**Thomas Bronack**  
**Service Offering**

# Enterprise Resiliency

Including

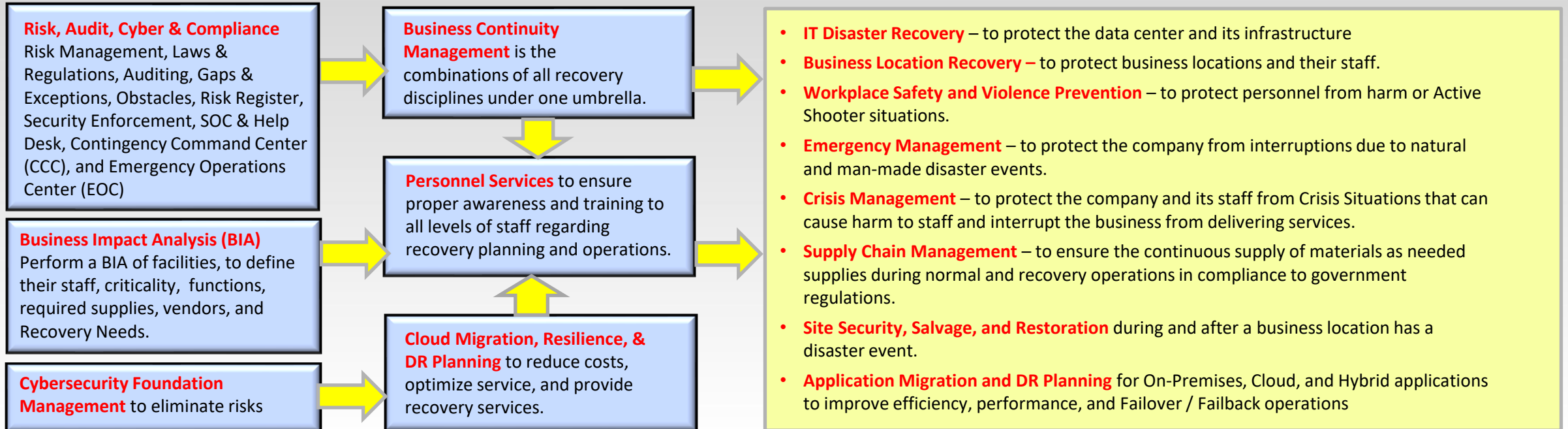
Site Reliability Engineering

with



Tom Bronack

**Business Continuity, IT Disaster Recovery, Business Location Recovery, Workplace Safety and Violence Prevention, Emergency Management, Crisis Management, Supply Chain Management, Site Security / Salvage / Restoration, and Application Cloud Migration for Efficiency and Failover / Failback Recovery Operations, and Risk / Audit Management**



# What does Enterprise Resilience consist of?

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- Enterprise Resilience requires a Company Culture and Awareness
- Metrics, Monitoring & Reporting,
- Support & Improvement



## Enterprise Resilience consists of:

- Enterprise Products & Services,
- Critical Economic Services,
- Financial Health & Visibility,
- Brand and Company Reputation,
- Risk Management & Business Impact Analysis,
- Business Continuity / Continuity of Operations/ Disaster Recovery,
- Crisis Management & Communications
- Critical Environments,
- Information Security,
- Human Resource Management,
- Production Operations and Support,
- Incident & Problem Response,
- Legal, Audits, & Compliance,
- Organizational Behavior,
- Supply Chain Resilience,
- Personnel Safety and Violence Prevention.

# Process followed in performing Enterprise Resilience

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## 1. Rating the sensitivity of your company's applications – Know your company

- a. **Revenue Generators** – Protecting Revenue Stream and Profits
- b. **Client Facing** (Dashboards, Websites, application extensions, etc.) – protecting Reputation & Brand
- c. **Supporting** company operations
- d. **Recovery** Time Objective ((RTO), Recovery Point Objective (RTO), Recovery Time Capability (RTC), Recovery Group (service continuity, time to recover, time sensitive applications and services) and Recovery Certification & Testing

## 2. Locate weaknesses to be overcome – Know your environment

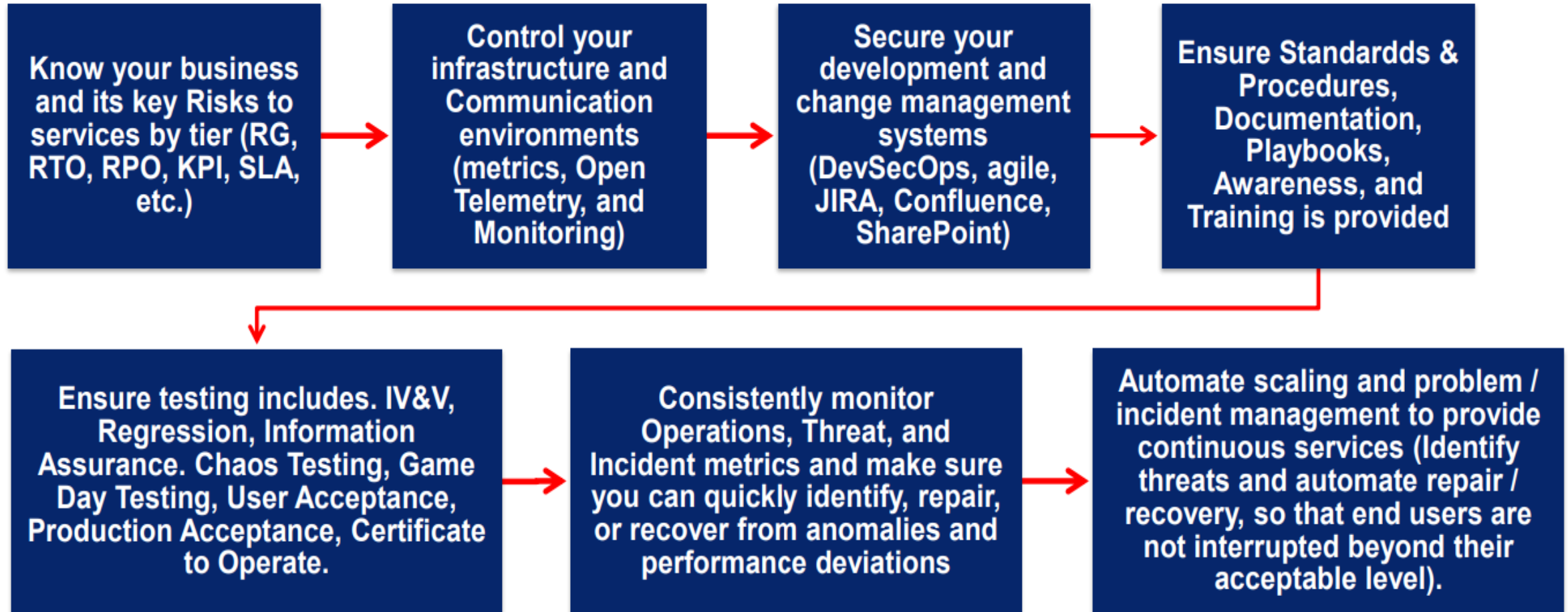
- a. **Analyze** exposures and how you can best protect the business going forward (Risk Assessment, BIA, Security (Physical / Data / CSF / CIA), Compliance (Laws, Regulations, Attestation, Auditing), Development (Systems Engineering Life Cycle – SELC), Operations (Systems Development Life Cycle – SDLC), Dev/Sec/Ops – Agile, Jira, Confluence, SharePoint), IT Operations (ServiceNow, ITIL), Standards & Procedures, Documentation, Awareness, Training, Career Pathing, Identity Management (IM, IAM, CIAM, RBAC, ABAC, MFA, ZTA).
- b. **Identify Gaps**, Exceptions, Obstacles and either Mitigate, or Mediate weaknesses. Implement required Controls over identified Risks (Place Risks in Risk Register and develop a POA&M to correct Risk)

## 3. Optimize Development, Test, Production, and Change Management Environments – Optimize and Comply

- a. **Optimize auditing and** providing a Letter of Attestation to Regulators (Audit Universe).
- b. **Ensure security** is optimized and in place with awareness and staff training provided as required (use SBOM for Supply Chain).
- c. **Utilize Chaos Testing** to develop responses to encountered problems, prior to production acceptance. Ensure problem Runbooks and Recovery Runbooks are exercised correctly.
- d. **Implement** optimized Application Program Monitoring and Environment Observability System.
- e. **Monitor metrics** (PKIs, SLAs) to identify problems via thresholds that generate Alarms, Alerts, and Actions to be Taken.

# How to protect your company

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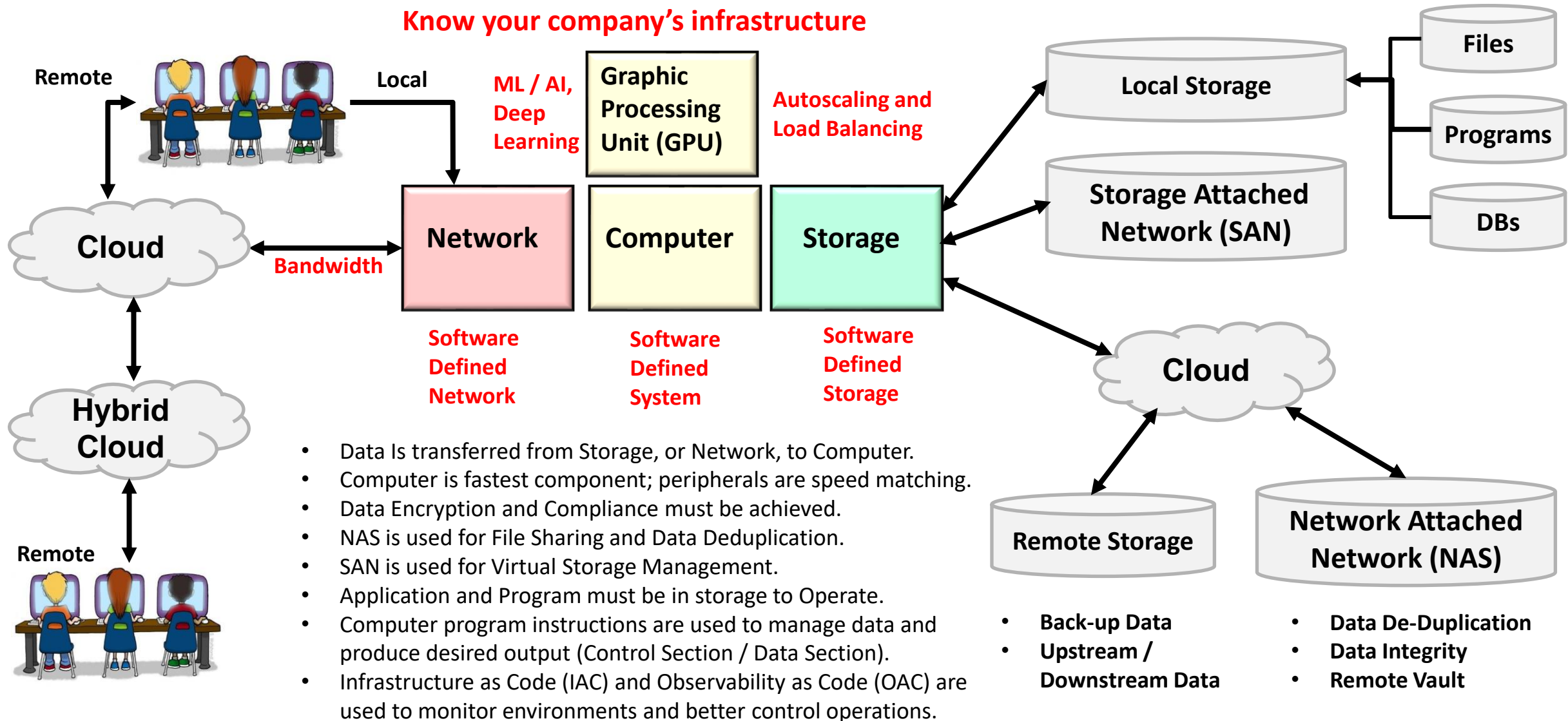


**Integrate standards & procedures within everyday functions performed by personnel and ensure the implementation of Awareness and Training programs to keep staff and management informed**

# Monitoring Operations and Controlling Resources

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## Know your company's infrastructure



- Data Is transferred from Storage, or Network, to Computer.
- Computer is fastest component; peripherals are speed matching.
- Data Encryption and Compliance must be achieved.
- NAS is used for File Sharing and Data Deduplication.
- SAN is used for Virtual Storage Management.
- Application and Program must be in storage to Operate.
- Computer program instructions are used to manage data and produce desired output (Control Section / Data Section).
- Infrastructure as Code (IAC) and Observability as Code (OAC) are used to monitor environments and better control operations.

- Back-up Data
- Upstream / Downstream Data

- Data De-Duplication
- Data Integrity
- Remote Vault



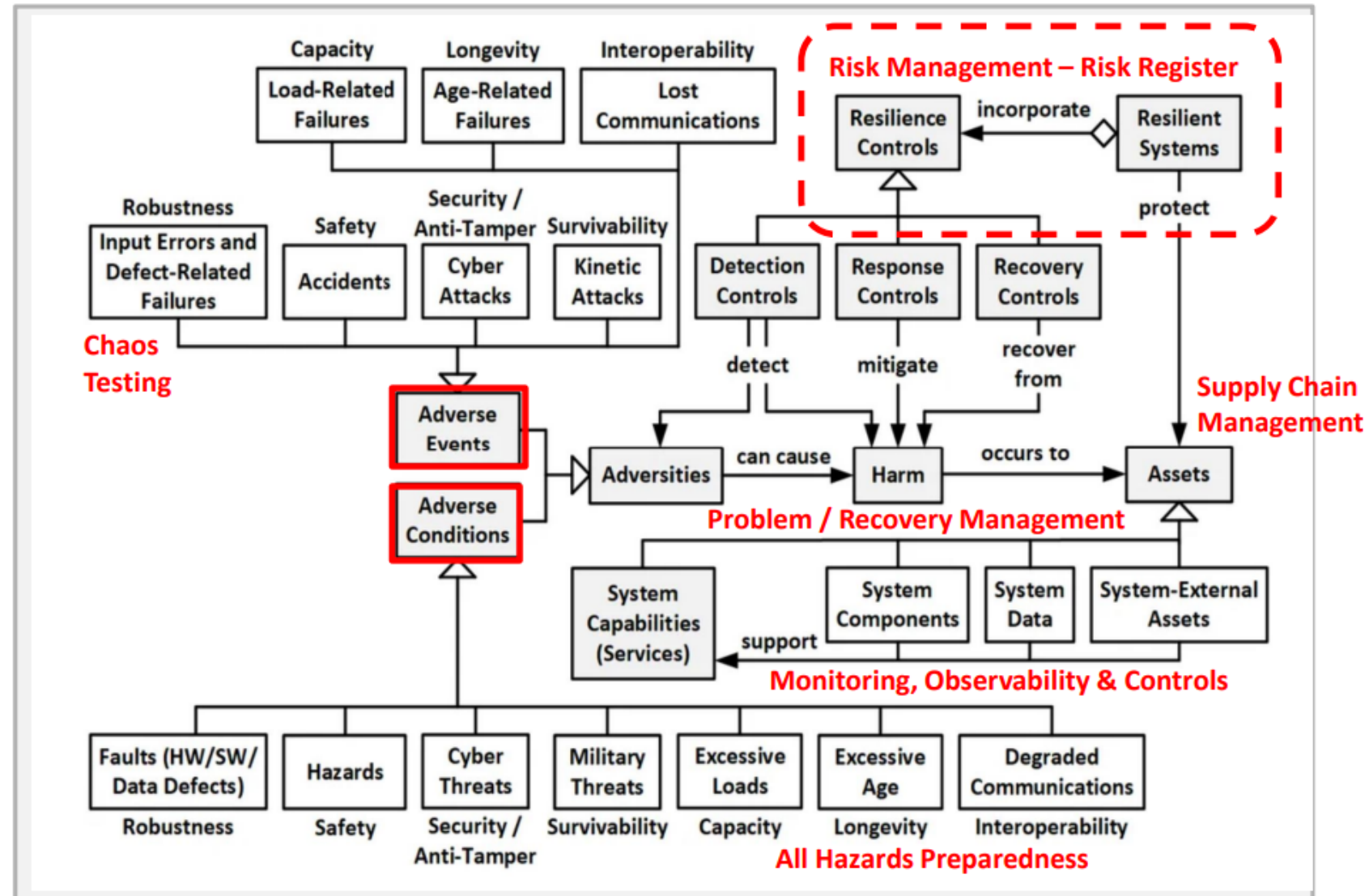
# What is Resilience and why is it important

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## Definition:

Basically, a system is resilient if it continues to carry out its mission in the face of adversity (i.e., if it provides required capabilities despite excessive stresses that can cause disruptions). Being resilient is important because no matter how well a system is engineered, reality will sooner or later conspire to disrupt the system.

Achieving resilience when so many components can cause a disruption if a difficult task indeed. It requires the full understanding and cooperation of the entire organization, its vendors, and suppliers.



# Five Pillars of Site Reliability Engineering (SRE)

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## Observability

- Determine what & where to observe from SLx (Metrics, Logs or Traces)
- Introduce Error Budget & Balance with Feature Release
- Adhere to Observability as Code as a part of CI/CD
- Proactive monitoring and feedback to improve Observability

## Efficiency

- Evaluate business SLO for continuous feedback and improvement
- Elaborate on the performance SLO at component & service level
- Standardize tools & methods
- Test & Tune for scale, capacity & stress

## Resiliency

- Identify Failure points
- Define Fault tolerant & remediation strategies
- Simulate chaos, observe & mitigate
- Implementation of resiliency patterns & failover scenarios
- Proactive monitoring

## Operational Excellence

- Alerts/Alarms creation & refinement
- Standardize Runbook & enhance
- Standardize Shakeout testing & enhance
- Review & Enhance Incidence response & escalation process (YBYO)
- PBI Management, Post-mortem processes & procedures

## Automation

- Reduce Toil
- Automate Runbooks
- NFR Compliance Automation in CI/CD
- Automate Chaos Test in CI/CD
- Automate Observability as Code
- Automate Shakeout
- Auto healing

[Google – Site Reliability Engineer Handbook](#)

# Adding New Technologies

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**Inventory Management System**

**CMDB**

**Resource Status and Location**

**Product Support L1 – L3**

**Help Desk Teams**

**Management and Control**

**Director – Infrastructure & Operations**

**IT Operations and Systems Management**

**New Device, Software, or Both**

- New Resource Order received,
- Resource Requirements & Specifications defined,
- Potential Vendors Identified and selected,
- Analysis of Alternatives (AoA) performed,
- Bids received and offer accepted,
- Delivery Schedule approved,
- Product Installed & Tested,
- Product Accepted.

**Asset Management System**

- Acquisition,
- Redeployment,
- Termination,
- Coordination,
- Compliance,
- Documentation & Training.

**On-Premises or Cloud Environments**

**Cloud**

**On-site**   **Hybrid**

**Product Management and Controls**

**Infrastructure Management**

**Project Management Team**

- Stakeholders & Users
- Subject Matter Experts
- Product & Vendor Selection
- Supply Chain Management
- Resource Requirements,
- Order, Ship, Deliver Tracking
- Install, Test, Implement Coordination,
- Scripting & Integration Management,
- Documentation & Procedures
- Implementation & Testing
- Training & Awareness
- Production Acceptance

**Cybersecurity & Risk Management Team**

- Compliance Requirements defined,
- Access Control & Certifications defined,
- Access Controls Defined,
- Protocols & Procedures defined and documented,

**Project Management**



# Safeguarding your Business via DR/BC Plans

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**CAPEX** for Capital Expenditures and **OPEX** for Operational Expenditures. Both must be considered in costing and ROI planning.

Documentation, Manuals, Plans, Test Cases, Standards & Procedures, Awareness, Training, inclusion in DevSecOps, ITOM, ITSM, testing, Turnover, Certificate to Operate, Support, and Change Management

Analysis of Alternative (AOA) of tools and services. Selection, training, and utilization to document and achieve recovery goals. Integrate into everyday functions and provide continuous improvement.



Short and Long term funding, backing and support.

What we plan to accomplish and the resources needed.

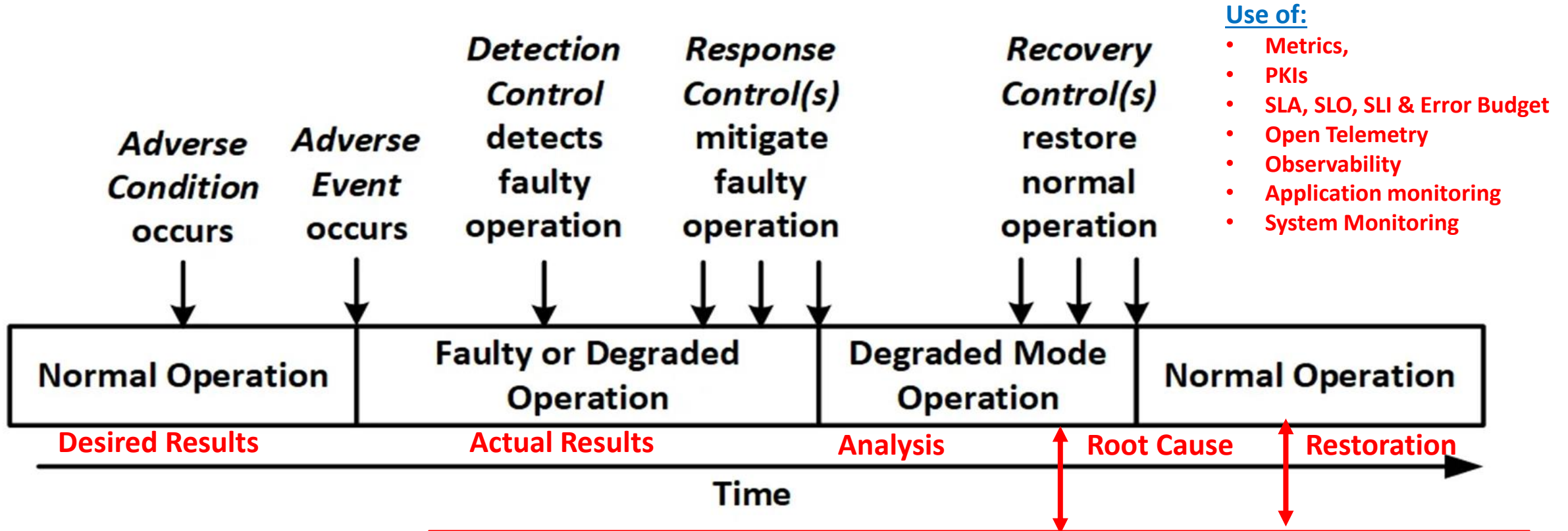
Use of Resources and Delivery Schedule

Analysis of Risks to uncover Gaps, Exceptions, and Obstacles. Control and corrective actions to mitigate gaps and exceptions and mediate obstacles. Risk Register for problems yet to be resolved with POA&M.

Critical Applications rated via Recovery Group, RTO, RPO, RTC, and Vital Records Management

# Monitoring Enterprise Resilience

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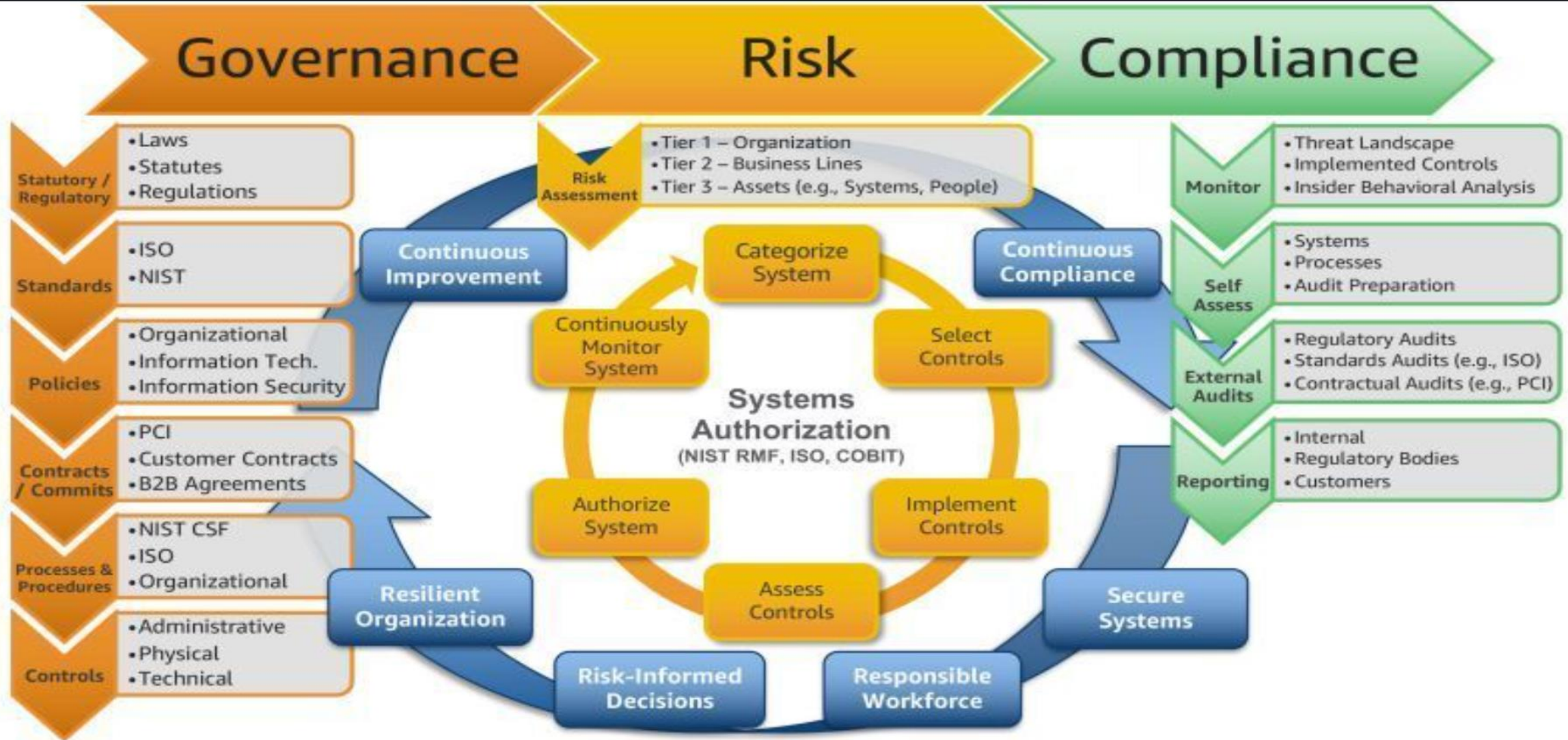
## Use of:

- Metrics,
- PKIs
- SLA, SLO, SLI & Error Budget
- Open Telemetry
- Observability
- Application monitoring
- System Monitoring

1. Metrics Degraded and Crossing Thresholds for undesired time period
2. Alarm is initiated to ward of an abnormality
3. Alert is issued to warn responsible parties of failure
4. Actions are taken to mitigate problem, mediate obstruction, or initiate recovery operation
5. Return to normal operations (even if at a different site)

# GRC and Risk Management to ensure compliance

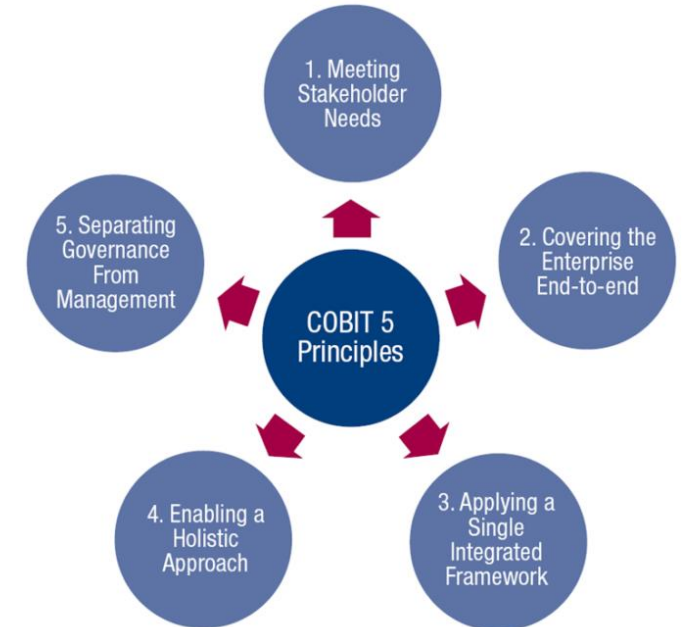
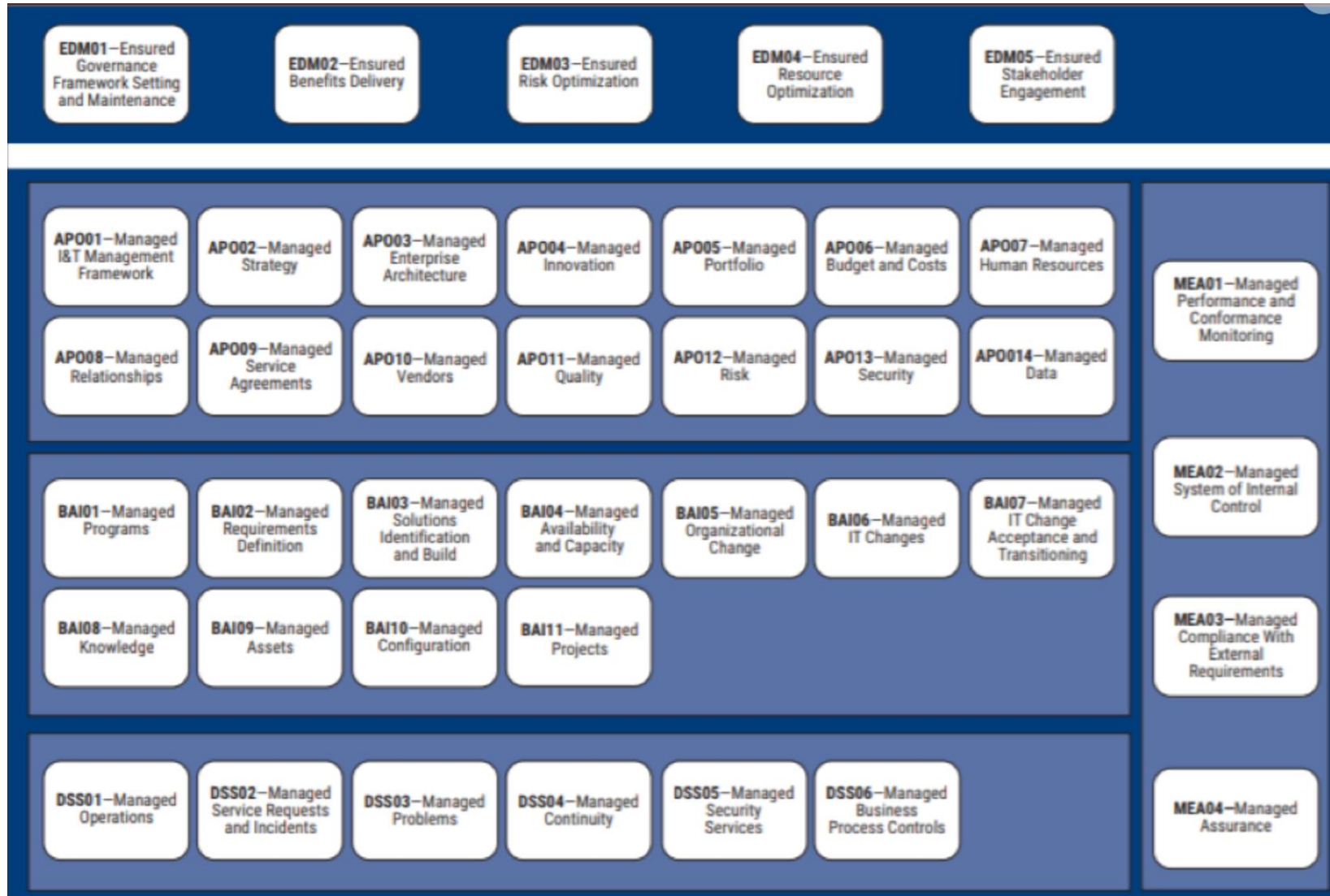
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# COBIT 5 Framework (Integrating Business with IT)

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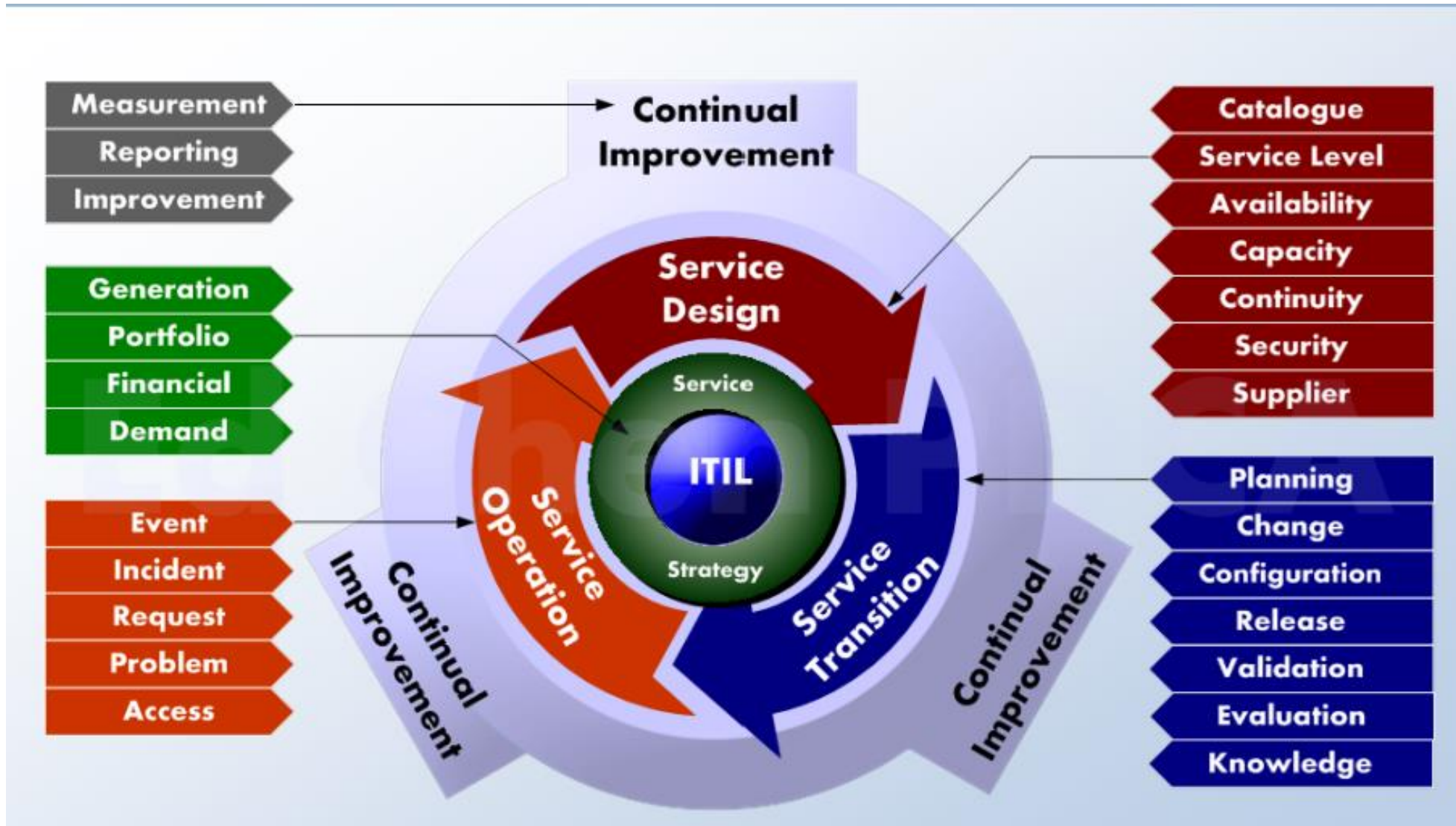


1. Metering Stakeholder needs.
2. Covering the Enterprise, end-to-end.
3. Applying a single integrated framework
4. Enabling a Holistic Approach
5. Separating Governance from Management



# Information Technology Infrastructure Library (ITIL)

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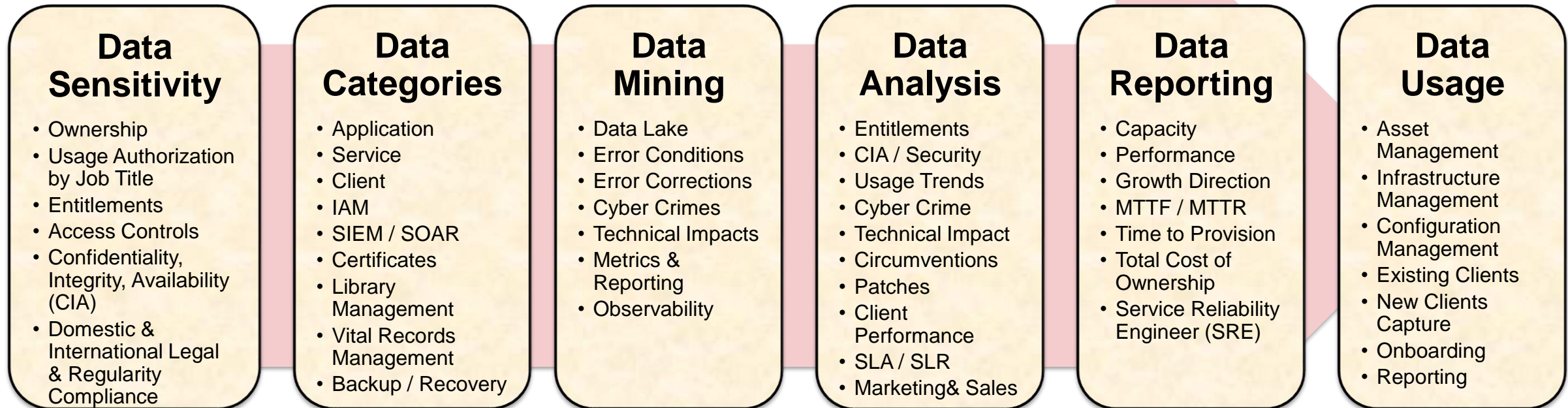
## ITIL assists in:

- Planning,
- Defining,
- Obtaining,
- Installing,
- Implementing,
- Documenting,
- Training,
- Utilizing,
- Monitoring,
- Supporting,
- Maintaining, and
- Changing your IT environment to meet the needs of your business and support IT Operations.

# Data Lifecycle – Protecting and Using Data

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Data is either Static or Dynamic, with Dynamic being most important to protect.

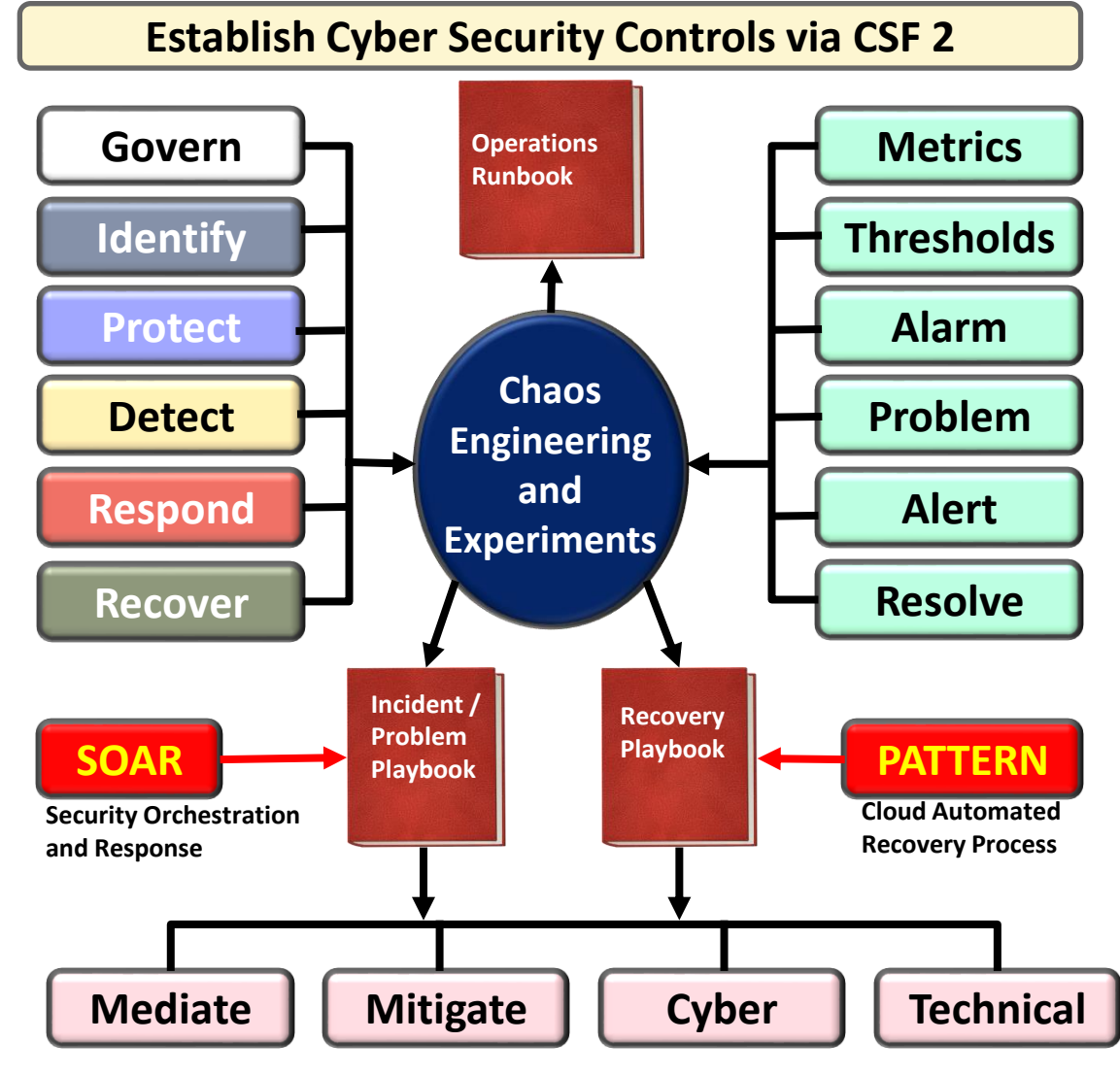


**BCM protects people, resources, and data. The above process will allow you to identify critical data, its ownership, sensitivity, and protection requirements via back-up / recovery and vaulting to adhere to Vital Records Management practices.**

# NIST CSF 2.0 Categories and Application

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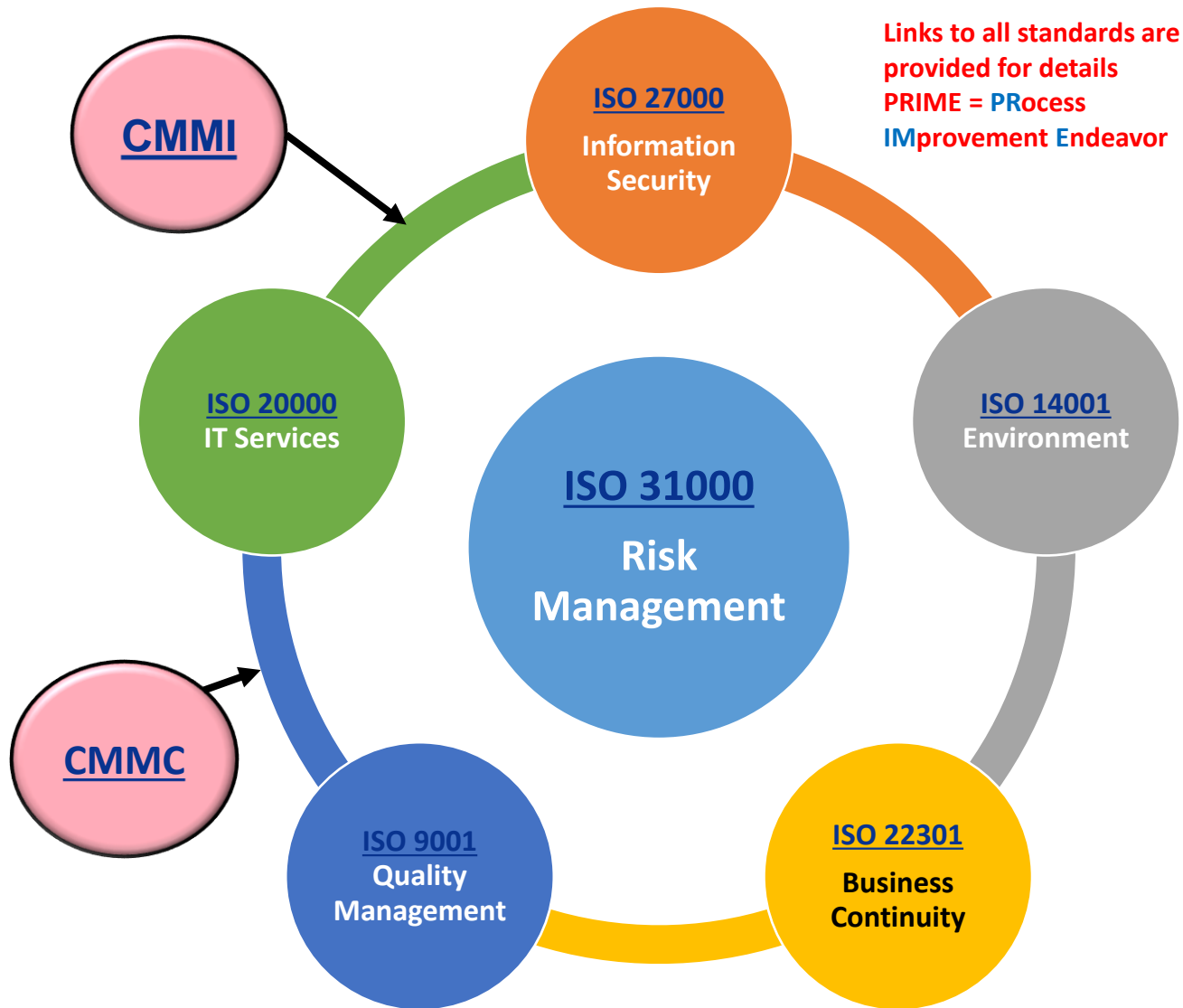
NIST Cybersecurity Framework 2.0		
CSF 2.0 Function	CSF 2.0 Category	CSF 2.0 Category Identifier
Govern (GV)	Organizational Context	GV.OC
	Risk Management Strategy	GV.RM
	Roles and Responsibilities	GV.RR
	Policies and Procedures	GV.PO
Identity (ID)	Asset Management	ID.AM
	Risk Assessment	ID.RA
	Supply Chain Risk Management	ID.SC
	Improvement	ID.IM
Protect (PR)	Identity Management, Authentication, and Access Control	PR.AA
	Awareness and Training	PR.AT
	Data Security	PR.DS
	Platform Security	PR.PS
	Technology Infrastructure Resilience	PR.IR
Detect (DE)	Adverse Event Analysis	DE.AE
	Continuous Monitoring	DE.CM
Respond (RS)	Incident Management	RS.MA
	Incident Analysis	RS.AN
	Incident Response Reporting and Communication	RS.CO
	Incident Mitigation	RS.MI
Recover (RC)	Incident Recovery Plan Execution	RC.RP
	Incident Recovery Communication	RC.CO





# The newest Integration Model – PRIME Approach

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**Developing** a business optimization approach that combines these ISO Standards will help your company achieve certification more quickly.

**Implementing** the standards separately will result in overlaps and inefficiencies.

Start with **Risk Management** (31000) and ensure that **Information Security** (ISO 27000) is current and best suited to protect your data and **Environmental facilities** (ISO 14001).

Then implement your **Business Continuity** (ISO 22301) Recovery Certification Process for Emergency, Crisis, Business, and IT Recovery Management.

**Integrate Quality Management** (ISO 9001) within all of your processes to ensure the products and services your company delivers will be of the highest quality and capable of protecting your brand and reputation.

Finally ensure your **IT Services** (ISO 20000) are of the highest quality possible and that all ISO standards are adhered to in compliance with existing laws and regulations, so that you never have to fear failing an audited.

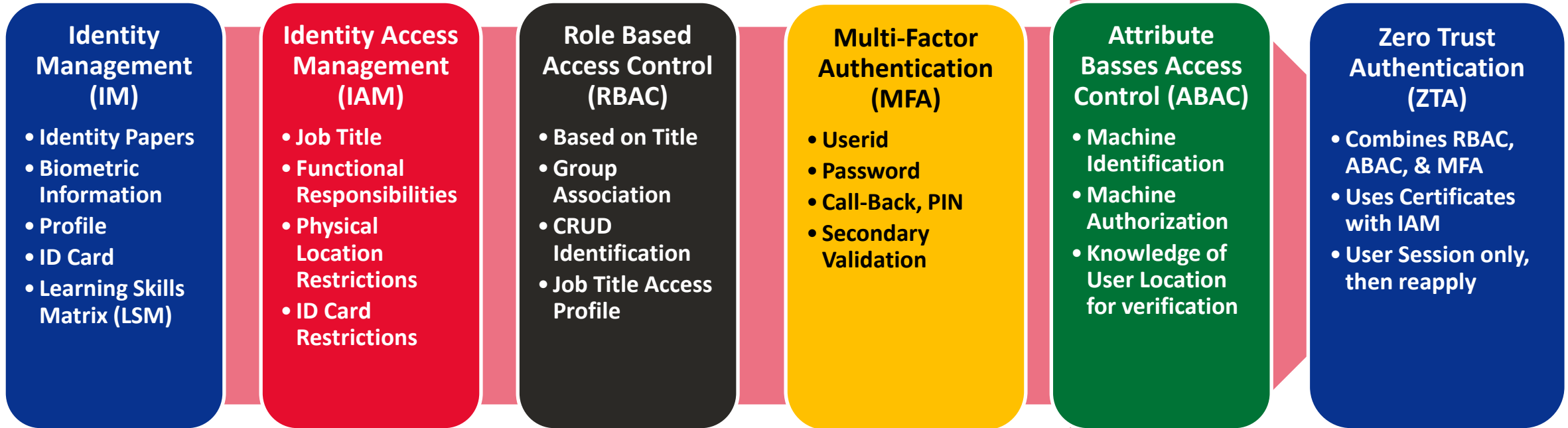


# Levels of Security Protection



## New User

- Identity Papers
- Biometrics



### IM User Profile

- Data Base Profile
- ID Card

### IAM User

- Job Title
- Functional Responsibilities
- Authorized Locations
- Restrictions

### RBAC Profile

- Job Title
- Group
- CRUD
- Access Profile

### MFA Profile

- Userid / Pswd
- Secondary Validation
- PIN, Call Back

### ABAC Profile

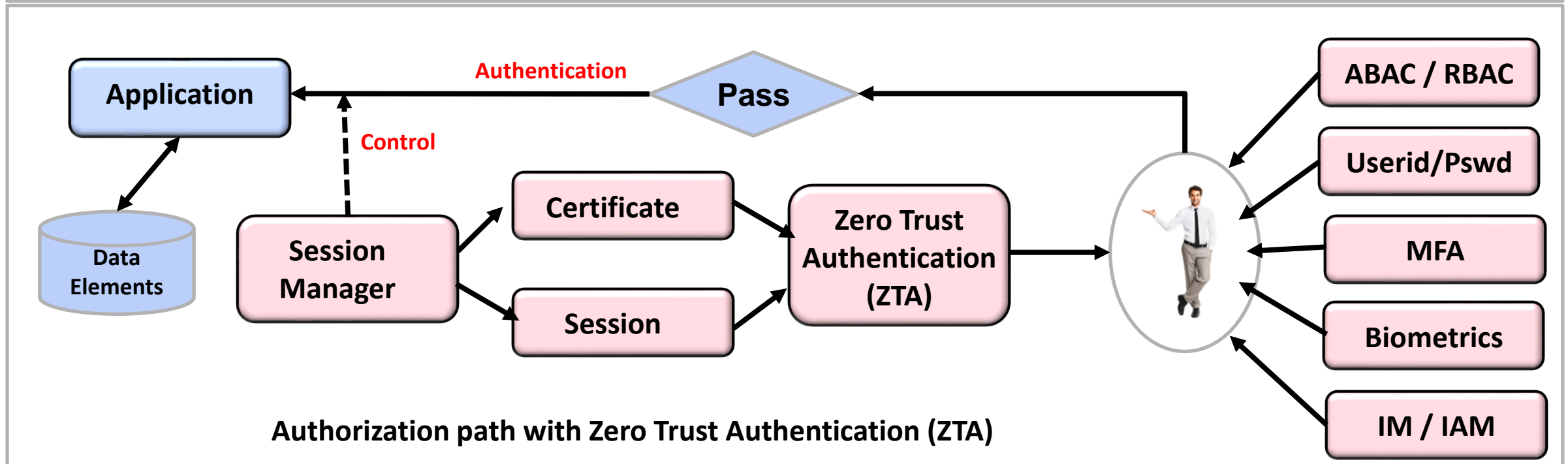
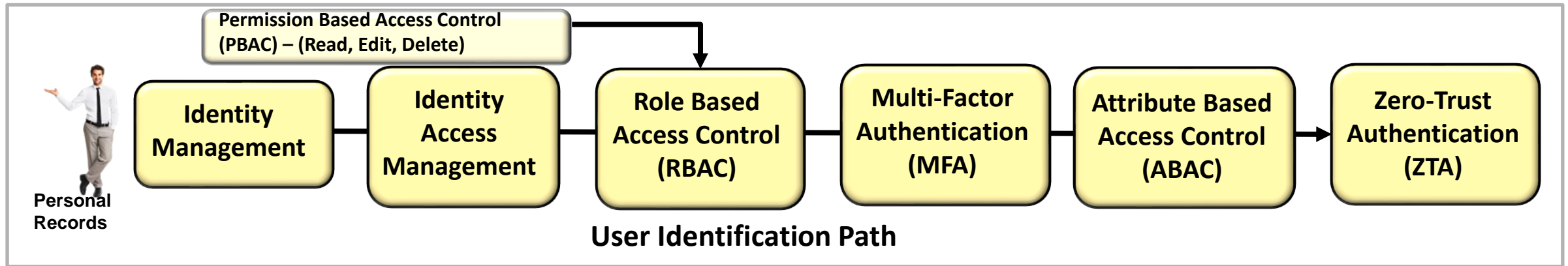
- Machine
- Location
- Authorization

### ZTA Profile

- RBAC, ABAC, & MFA
- Certificates
- Session Manager
- Single Usage

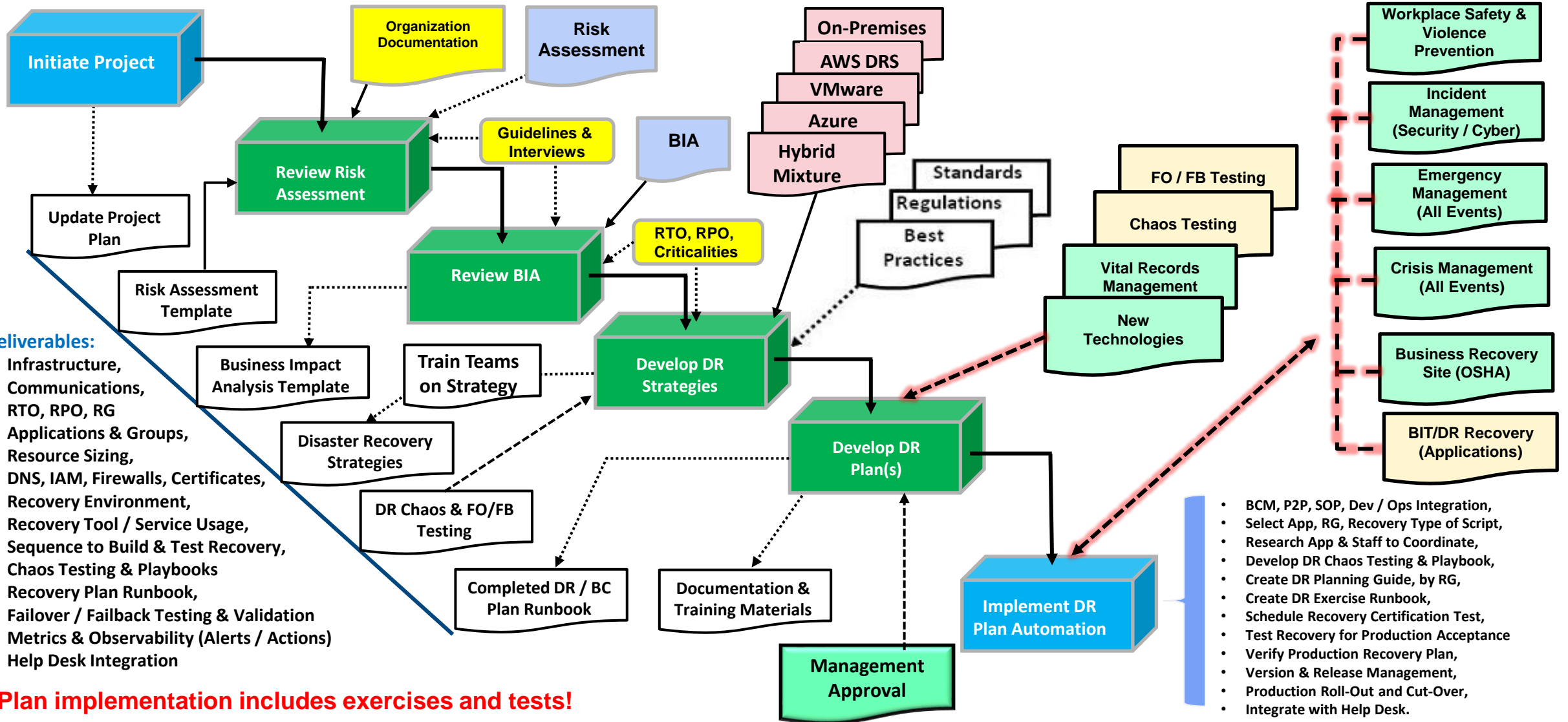
# Overview of a ZTA Session

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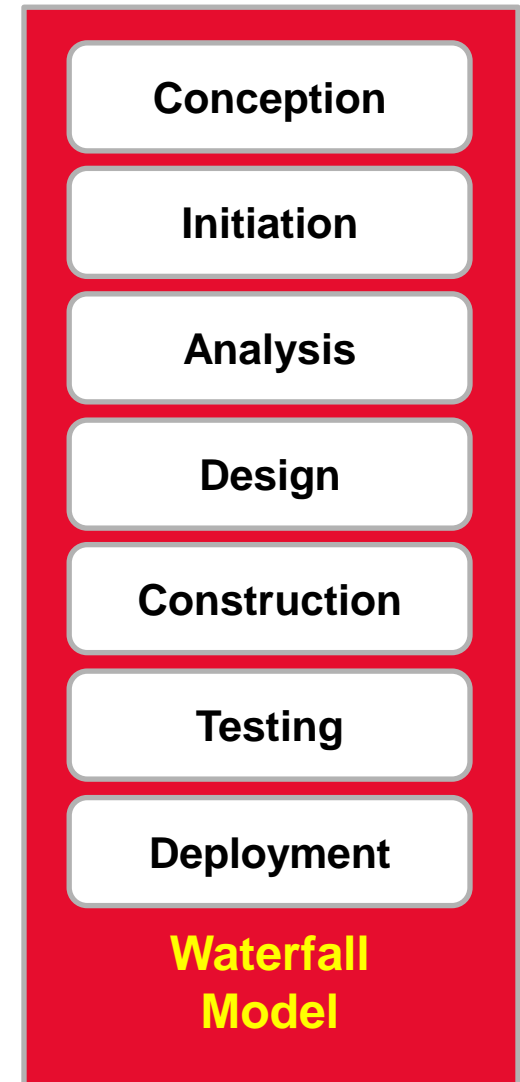
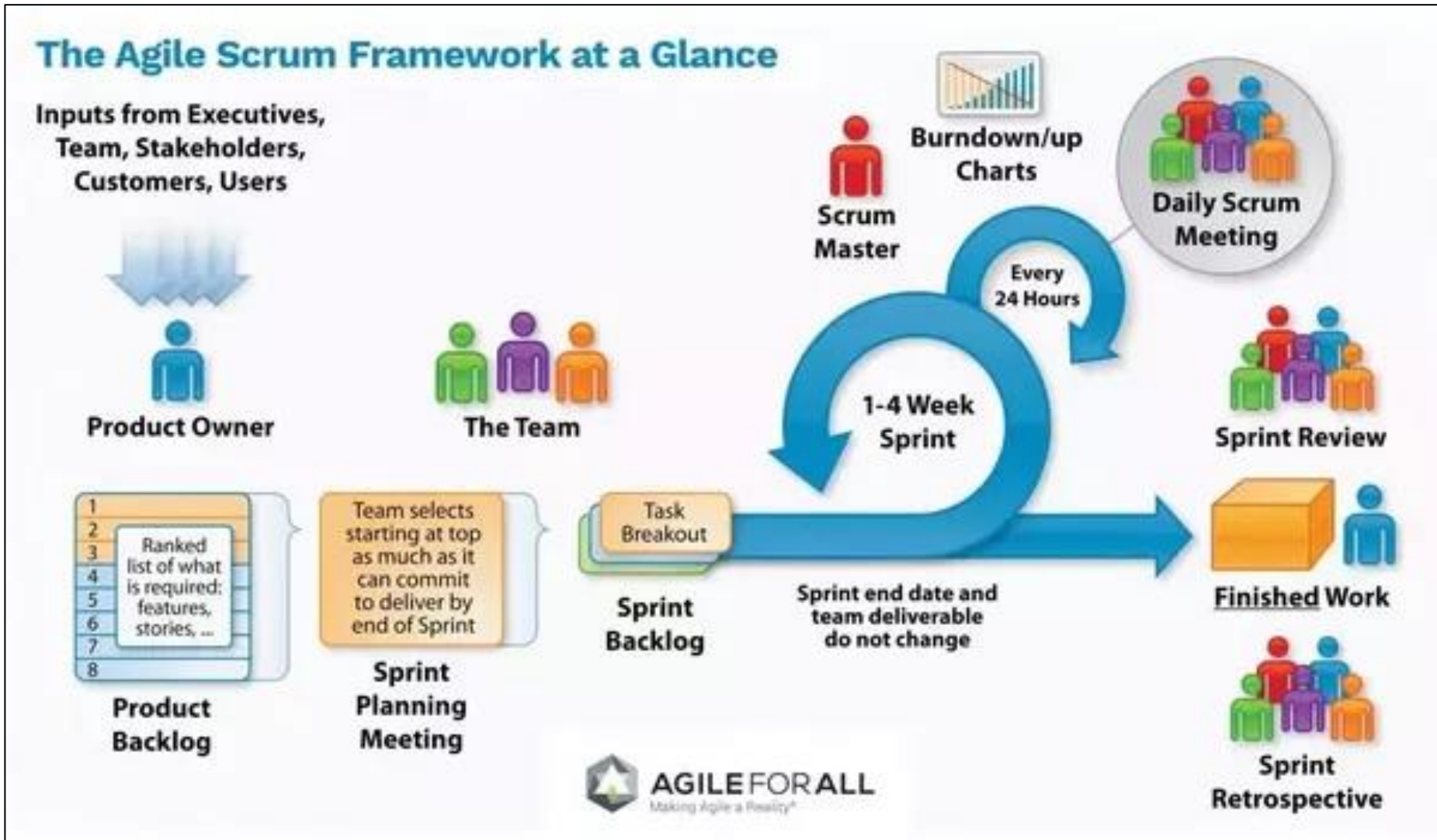
# Sample Recovery Plan Methodology

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# Agile vs Waterfall Systems Development

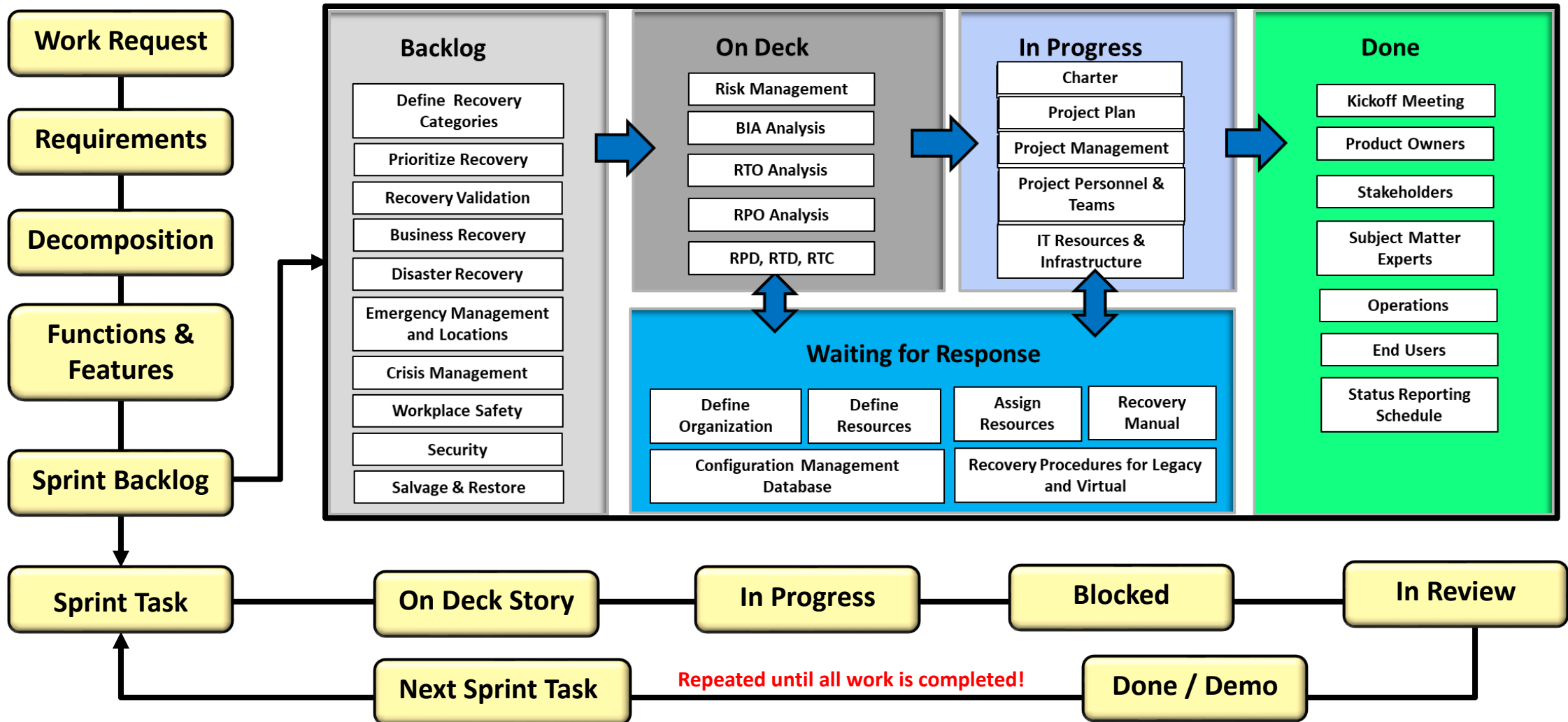
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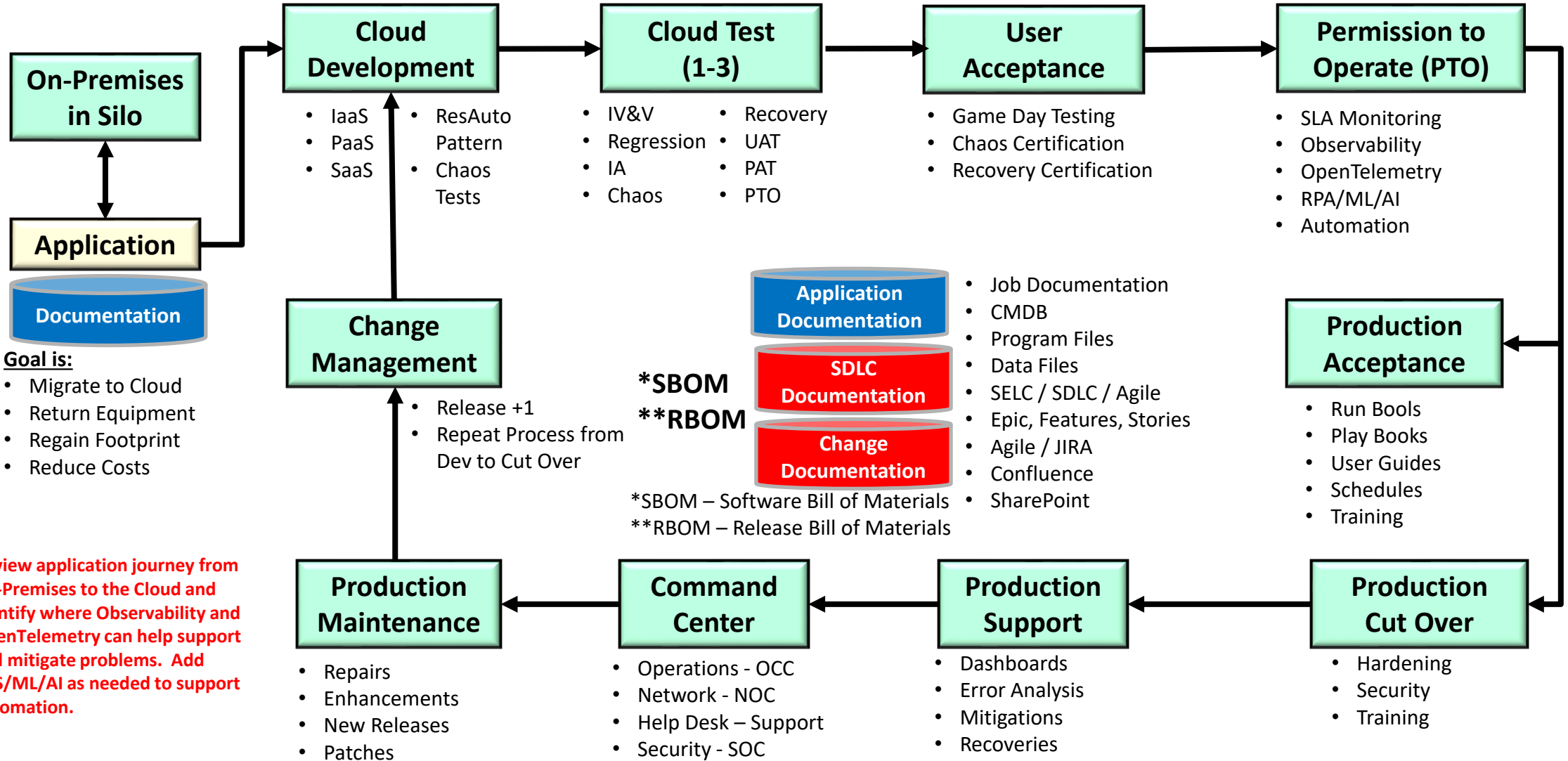
# DR Workload, using the Agile method for Dev/Ops

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# Migrating Applications to the Cloud

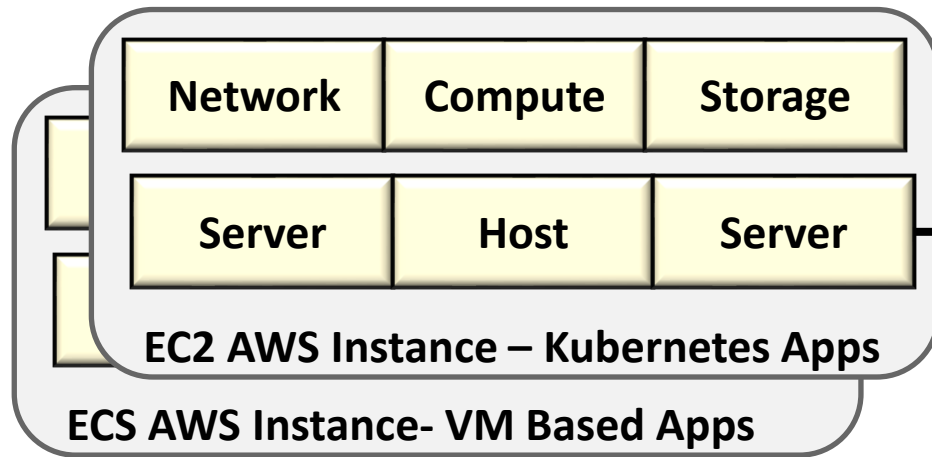
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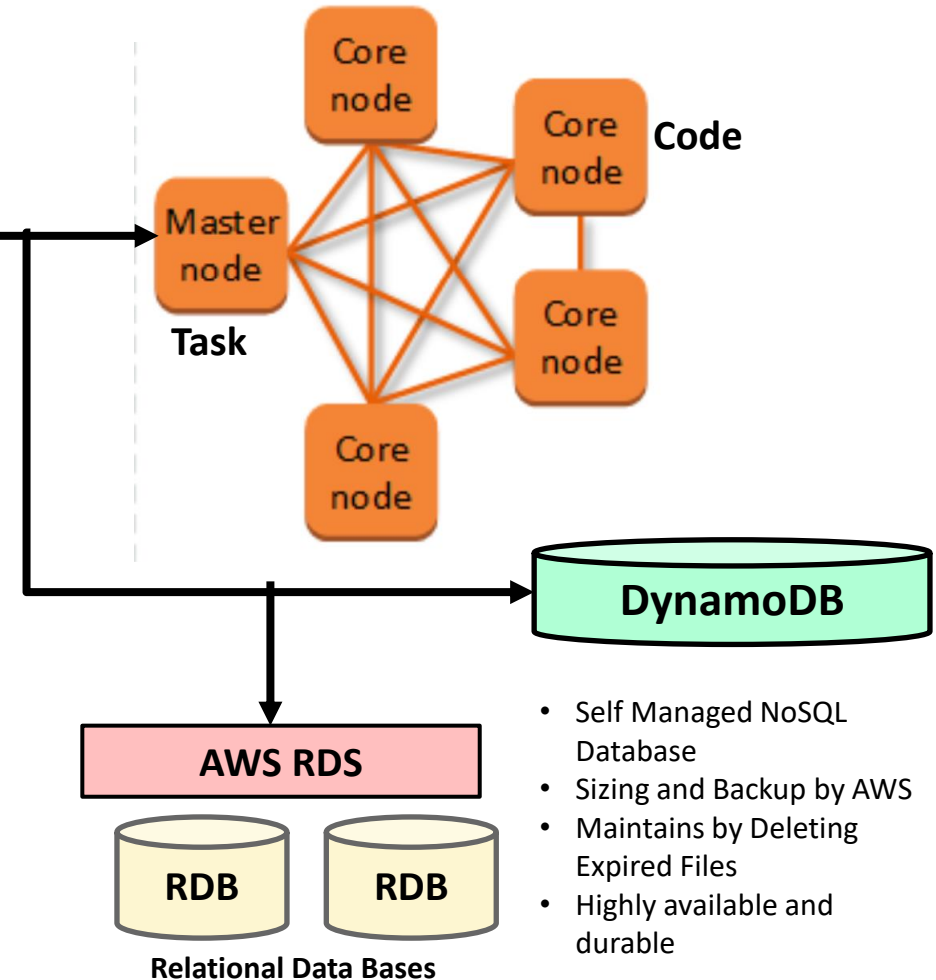
Review application journey from On-Premises to the Cloud and identify where Observability and OpenTelemetry can help support and mitigate problems. Add RPS/ML/AI as needed to support automation.

# AWS Components and their usage

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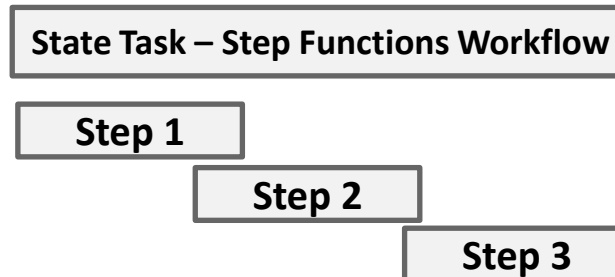


## Amazon EMR Cluster



## S3 Bucket and Lambda:

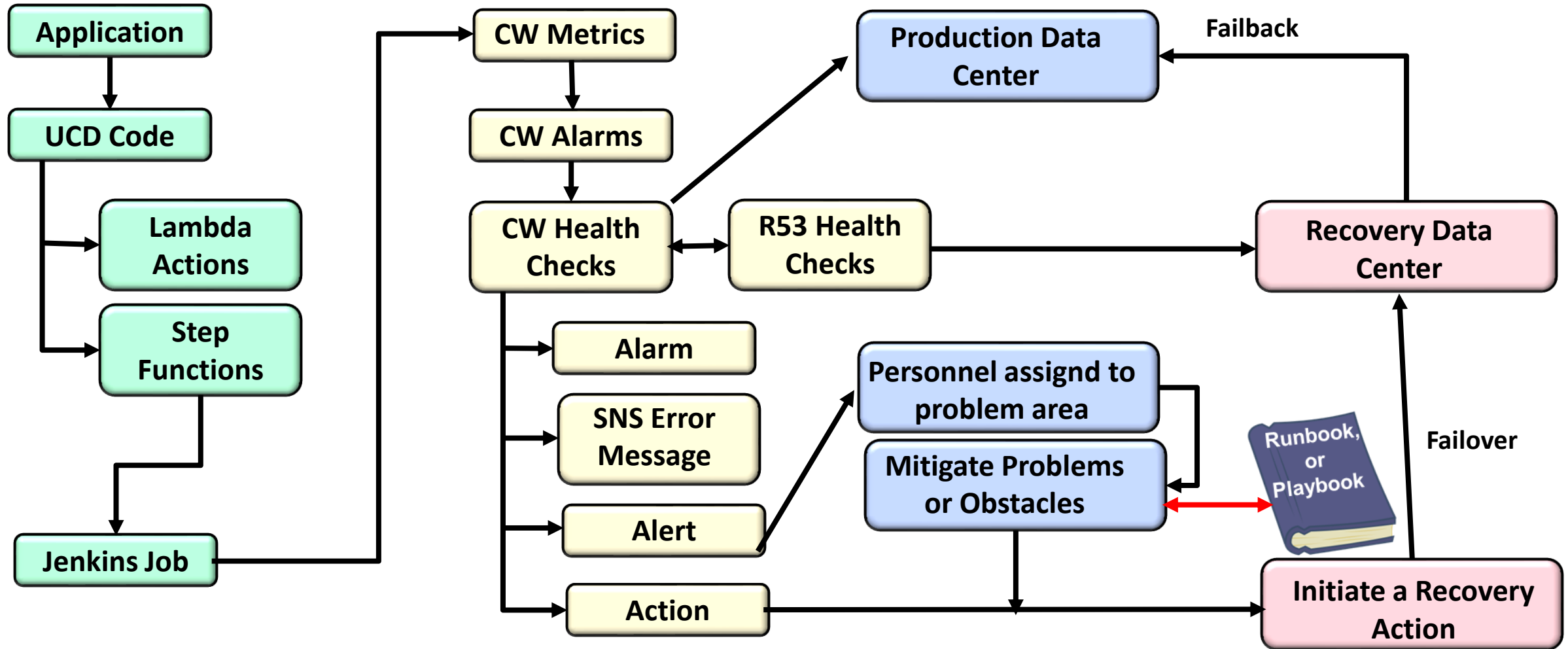
- Serverless
- S3 File Services
- Streaming Processing
- Web Apps
- IOT Backends
- Obile Backends
- Lambda Balances Workload
- AWS Glue runs Serverless ETL Jobs



- Self Managed NoSQL Database
- Sizing and Backup by AWS
- Maintains by Deleting Expired Files
- Highly available and durable

# AWS Amazon Automation Resilience Pattern – Health Checks

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**Define Application Component**

**Establish Metrics, Alarms, and Health Checks, with SNS Error Message to initiate Actions**



# An Automated Approach to SLA Adherence

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